

طرق الكشف عن الإدراج

لَمْ يَكُنْ النِّقْدُ الْحَدِيثِي فِي وَقْتٍ مِنْ أَوْقَاتِهِ عِبَارَةً عَنِ
إِلْقَاءِ لِلْكَلامِ عَلَى عَوَاهِنِهِ ،
بَلْ هُوَ أَمْرٌ فِي غَايَةِ الْعَسْرِ ، تَحْكُمُهُ الْقَرَائِنُ وَتَقْوِيهِ
الْمُرْجِحَاتُ وَتَسْنِدُهُ أَقْوَالُ أئِمَّةِ هَذَا الشَّانِ .
وَلَا رَيْبَ أَنَّ الْكَشْفَ عَنِ الْحَدِيثِ الْمَعْلُ بِأَيَّةِ عِلَّةٍ كَانَتْ
يَفْتَقِرُ إِلَى إِطْلَاعٍ وَاسِعٍ وَخِبْرَةٍ بِالرِّجَالِ وَدِرَايَةٍ بِأَقْوَالِ النَّقَادِ
وَمُلَاحَظَةِ مَوَاضِعِ كَلَامِهِمْ ، وَمِنْ هُنَا كَانَ الْحُكْمُ عَلَى حَدِيثِ
مَا بِالْإِدْرَاجِ شَيْئاً لَيْسَ بِالْهَيْنِ .

لِذَا نَجِدُ الْإِمَامَ ابْنَ دَقِيقِ الْعِيدِ يَضْعِفُ الْحُكْمَ بِالْإِدْرَاجِ
عَلَى الْحَدِيثِ إِذَا كَانَ
الْلَفْظُ الْمُدْرَجُ فِي أَثْنَاءِ مَتْنِ الْحَدِيثِ ، وَيَضْعِفُ أَكْثَرَ إِذَا كَانَ
قَبْلَ اللَّفْظِ الْمَرْفُوعِ ، أَوْ مَعْطُوفاً عَلَيْهِ بِوَاوِ الْعَطْفِ ^(١) .

وَيَعْلِلُ هَذَا الضَّعْفَ بِقَوْلِهِ : ((لَمَّا فِيهِ مِنْ اتِّصَالِ هَذِهِ
الْلَفْظَةِ بِالْعَامِلِ الَّذِي هُوَ مِنْ لَفْظِ الرَّسُولِ)) ^(٢) .

وَأَمَّا مَا يَلْحَقُ بِالْإِدْرَاجِ مِنْ تَضْعُفٍ فَهُوَ لِأَنَّ الْإِدْرَاجَ يَكُونُ فِي أَثْنَاءِ مَتْنِ الْحَدِيثِ وَهُوَ يَضْعِفُ الْحُكْمَ بِالْإِدْرَاجِ إِذَا كَانَ قَبْلَ اللَّفْظِ الْمَرْفُوعِ ، أَوْ مَعْطُوفاً عَلَيْهِ بِوَاوِ الْعَطْفِ .

(١) : كَمَا فِي كِتَابِ الْمَوَاقِفِ لِلْمَوْلَانَا لِيُكْرِمُ اللَّهُ رُوحَهُ .
(٢) : كَمَا فِي كِتَابِ الْمَوَاقِفِ لِلْمَوْلَانَا لِيُكْرِمُ اللَّهُ رُوحَهُ .

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